

The life of Muhammad (PBUH) - kî kdhl ; ɛdKkɛ. apβ; fhkaì | l a

kî kdhl uyi uoai , a , a dyqwff, yj i , a i ; ɛdf. a
prš fhkaì | l[†]

- ul ð d k. rfhaÔú; h

ñkî d uej q w, a dya fou÷ka Tj kq hyu. fmkj kq mKî kî j reka
tùh' tj eks kî j reka w; Bka wj i kaj rg meñKfha l 6 fj ks i hj fi ys
Wmkawfmakî uyi uoai , a , a dyqwff, yj i , a i ; ɛdKk' t; ɛdfKdaj i r
53l aul ð fuysÔj ; aj ɔ' t; ɛdf. aul ð d Ôú; l d, fhys i sjj qj eo. ; ai ðeka
l smhl a. ek fuyš 'yçkai , l d n, uq

m<uqj yšfoj wKdj rKh&

kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; ɛdKka Wmka rg i Eu w; kau
fkðÈhKqj j l aúh' i yi qrdcHh md, kh l afyda i udc rgdj l afydatysol kg
fkðùh' i yi q wd. ul ð fkd; nKs tl , j ei hko cdys j reka ^{ dkhk&
j Yfhka Ôj ; aj Qnj " b; ydi fhys oel fj hs fun÷ i udchl a ; < ì ys j q kî
i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; ɛdfKda tl S i udc wl %l ; d l i j l g i i nkð
fkðù fY%G mrel hl =j Yfhka Ôj ; aúh' tf, i Ôj ; aj Q d muKl afkdj " tl S
i udcfha wvq 'yçk' i ke; fl dg i udch hym; a f, i yev. i j d . kq mKî
t; ɛdfKdal %úé fi dhñkð mi qh'

túg t; ɛdKkɛ. aj hi wj qey 40l s ul ð dfö i g l f, dógr myl a^5&
muK ýBkamya' yrd kî j 0. ydj ; < t; ɛd OHdkfhys fhš i áhy' Wl a
i udcfha hym; ai xFYðokhl a Wfoi d u. fi dhñka i áfh' by; b; ydi h
fj ki al < tl SwyUqi ýùu i ýj fhatyšh'

ru<dka udi fha mYñu Nd. rd; %l " w, a dya fou÷kɛ. a wK mBÈ
uyi uoai , a , a dyqwff, yj i , a i ; ɛdKkawì hi w, a dya fou÷kɛ. afoj ¥;
ðí B, a wff, yj , di ; ɛd fmkS i g kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; ɛdg
"l hj kk" hhs mj i k , oš túg uu l hùug fkdokñhs kî i , a , a dyq
wff, yj i , a i ; ɛd mšš ðe fok , oš ^i enúka t; ɛd l hùug fyda , ùug
fkdo; f; l & túg ðí B, a wff, yj , di t; ɛd j e<| f. k "l hj kk" hhs
mj i hs kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; ɛd fmrfi u mšš ðe fohs kej ;
j e<| f. k "l hj kk" hhsmej i qúg kî i , a , a dyqwff, yj i , a i ; ɛdfKda
kej ; ; a fmrfi u mšš ðe fohs ^kî j rhdfKkš i h, a & uej q Tfí mrudêm; a
^rí & f. akñka^uf. awK mk; ai ys YðDj 0w, al ¼wdKh& Tn l hj kk' ñkî d
f, al eá; a l ka^wyá l & ueöfö Tyh' ^kî j rhdfKkš h<s & Tn l hj kk Tfí

rí ^mrudêm; ħdKk&b; d Wodrj k& fj h&, ħkh u. \$ka^, ħk&kg& b. ek&fō
Tyn' yer; a ^ta u. \$k& ñk& d fkdokkd foj , a Tyg W. kj h& ^96# 1-5& ki
YøDj 0 w, a l ¾wdKa wdh; ^j dl Hh& mdrhkh l r fmkj k , o& uyi uoa
i , a , a dyqwff, yj i , a i ; €d o tkhku mdrhkh l r h&

uyi uoakî i , a , a dyqwff, yj i , a i ; €dKkg uq j rg j y&my<
j qi øēh& tu j yfhy& l i mkfhkat; €dfKdaî fhka. efyk&kg j ŷ' tú. i u
kj i g hdug yereKy' kj i g f. di a udj fmdrj k&" udj fmdrj k&eh&
l ħk&kg j ŷ' ; rul a ; ek& ; a ùfukami q ; ud , o w ; øel \$' ; u ì ß | l \$cd
r<wk& dyqwk&yq ; ñhg l ŷ' ug wk ; €l a fōúoeh& t ; €dfKdaî hg m ; aj ŷ'
túg Tn ì h fkdj k&" w, a dya fōú=ka Tnj w ; fkdjBh& Tn { d ; \$f. a
wh& j di \$' i r l k&fkyh' fi i q whf. a nr ord . k&fkyh' È<k&kg Woō
l rk&fkyh' wd. k& ñ hkg i ; d dr l rk&fkyh' i dOdrK ; j h ; yj ŷe
l rk&fkyh" ħkfj kat ; ñh wi j ei ŷ' bkmi q t ; ñh j rl ; a ì ka fk! * , a
keue ; s m&çj rhd fj ; kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; €dKka l eo j df. k
. ħdh' tl \$m&çj rhd kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; €d w, a dya fōú=ka f. a
ri q a ^y ; hd& nj g m&çj wd. i j , ka i dCl s f. kyer ol j ñka mej i fōh' ñka
wk ; ñej kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; €dfKda i ħ k&çj ; a ^kî ; j fh&
fi j h werUy'

w, aņyrdĒ . uk

wm&idK wj yr; d ueo kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; €dfKda i ħ
wd. ñl fufyh bgq l rñka i šhy' kî ; j h , eî j i r oyhl a ^10& . ; j q
wj i a dfō" tf ; l a t ; €dg k&awh&kaWoj qWml dr l rñka i š wnq ; d , \$' ; €d
i y l \$cd r<wk& dyq wk&yq ; ñh ñheÿky' fi k& d kî i , a , a dyq
wff, yj i , a i ; €dg fkdfl ÷ aÿl d r ; d we ; úh' w, a dya fōú=ka i ħ y ; hd
j q uyi uoa i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i ; €dKka ñyrdchg l e | j d . ; f ; a
fuj kami q ul a ; <šh' fi m&çj | j y&çj , ^kî j ok& fufi a i | yka fj h&
bl ÷ ard ; \$hy&uf. arí ug uy ; af. !rj hl al f<h' ud k& d i š k úg Ōí ß, a
wff, y& di ; €d ud fj ; meñKfhh' ud l ħndfō ñy, g l egj . fhh' uf. a
yoj ; m, d zi i zi i Ēfhkafi jfōh' ud yg . ukal rk&kg i f ; l =f. kdfōh'
th n&çl akî úh' th w ; sfō. fhka. ukal rk&kl s ud tyske. y&çj . ; aj ydu
i efKl ka nh& ÷ a u& o&i hg <Ōd úh' tys ; f&nk ui Ōy, a wl a dfj ys
keu&çj ñ'

bkmi qņyrdĒ ki wdl dY . uk werU&çs tys i g wyi a y ; u ; rKh
l rñkaTj yqi ør ; ÷ auk& ydj g <Ōd j ŷ' w ; ru. \$ m&çj kî j reka / i l ai y
u, dh& dj reka / i l ø t ; €dg yuqj ŷ' i ør ; ÷ auk& ydj g mi qfl dg" w, a dya
fōú=ka yuqj g . hy' Wk& yk&fi a i u. i xj dofhy& fhÿKy' mki a l d, ^50&
i , d ; h ; E. sj Yfhka, nd f. k" wdmi qyereKy' u. \$ yuqj qu& d wff, y&çj , di
; €df. a Wmfoi a wk&çj " i , d ; a i xLdHdj m&çj ßka m&çj r wvq l r . k&çka
wj i dkfh& mxpl d, i , d ; aj Yfhka f. kdy' kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i

; €dKkawmd fōokdj i y i j ¾. i x; ‡ Āh i hei kau ygfō fuu . ufkyšh' nhs = a uđ ođi hg <Ōd j q kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dfKda tys i g ul d dj g wdmi qmeñKhy'

yĒr; a'uy ki uk&

ñyrdĒ i oēfhkami qwj qeodl a ; < kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dKk&. auškd yĒr; a. uk i šj ūh' ul d dfō bi a duh mēdrh l š u i | yd ndOd we; snj oek . ; a kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dfKda ul d dfj ka mg; bi a duh mēdrh l š fi l ū ms<meŷy' ; dñs k. rhg . hy' tyš t; €df. awoyi bgqfkdūh' tuki d ul d dj g meñfKk j kōkdl rej kaw; r O¾u mēdrh werUj dy' t; €dKk&. a O¾u mēdr ki d h; Bī j di šyq ; u mēdrhg meñfKk f, i kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dKk& werhij l <y' tawkj uq kau ul d dfō jl al rorj , g uwyk ŷkai ydi j re uškdj g hj kq, eny' w, a dya fou÷k&. awK my< ūfukami q t; €dfKdah; Bī l rd mg; aj ŷy'

kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dfKdah; Bī hkk& i pdkī j k mg ; l ffrl sl d*¾j rek& i e< ūh' kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dKka tys hkk& fmrd; j" t; €dKka >d; kh l < hq =hehs l ffrl šy0; ŠKh l <y' mi j kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €df. a kj i j egĀy' tfy; a kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dKka i h kĒ hyfkys w, s r<swka dyq wk&yq ; €dKka kĒ l rj d" w, a dya fou÷k&. a myšfgka i ; f&k& fkdokj ; j" rd; Šhyu kfj i ka mgū f. di a i šhy' t; eka l egj wnq nl ¾ r<swka dyq wk&yq ; €do . fhñ' fofokdu yre Wodj g fmr ; j ¾ . ydj g <Ōd j ŷy' kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dKka yqne| . h i ; f&da ; j ¾ . ydj fj ; g meñKhy' tfy; a Tj k& fkdĒi fj k mβĒ w, a dya fou÷ka fi fofokd / l . . ; f; h' Ēk ; kl d tys / Ē i g fofokd i o j eksoj fi ysu. fmkj k&kl f. a Woō i ys j fj ku mdrl ka h; Bī l rd . uka . ; ŷy' h; Bī ckhd kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dKka i y wnqnl ¾ r<swka dyq wk&yq ; €d i dorfhkams&f. k i ; d dr l <y' h; Bī hk ku ušk; kakī ^kī f. ak. rh& hk&fj kafj ki aúh' mi j fuh uškd ki ūh'

- uškd k. rfhysŌú; h

yĒr; fhka^uykd ufkk& mi qkī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €df. a uškd Ōú; h werfUhs t; €df. auškd Ōú; h ul d d Ōú; hg j vd fj ki aj j l a ūh' ul d dfj ysw, a dyf. aŷ; hd yd O¾u mēdr l fh l =j Yfhkamukl a fi j h l < kī i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dg uškd fj yš i udc kdhl hd i y md, l hd j Yfhk& fi j h l š fi wj YH; dj h meK ke. ‡s

tu ki d' ul d dfj ka mguxj meñKs uydōj rekf. a 'i xl %uKd hkf. & i q i dOKh i , i kq mKs t; €dfKda uŠkdfj ys úi q wká dBj reka 'Woj q rej k& i u. i fydor neEul awe; sl <y' Tj k&ai gkaj Ćñkai á uŠkdfō i j fo&đ hkaj qwj q ai y l i rĒ f. da % hkai u. si i mkk l <y' uŠkdfj ys úi q hfoō f. da % hkayd . úi q' we; sl r . ; y' ui ōy&aknúh f. dvk. d th i h l d¾H uq i a dkh j Yfhkafhdod . ; y'

Od¾ñl wruKqwrNhd i gka

ul d dfj ka uq a 's' j reka m, j d oeuq l Ćfrl j reka uŠkdfj kō Tj k&g i dufhkaúí qg bv fkdŠ ndOd we; sl rk&g fm<UfKa fun÷ j d; dj rKhl a ; Ć<yh'

fuys wj i dk mhj r j Yfhka Tj k&a uq a 's' j reka i u. i gka j eýKy' Tj k&al < i gkaw; Ćkamy; i |ykatj dj eo. ; afj hš

i gfkaku	i s'j qj ¾l h	hōD fi kdj	
		uq a 's' j reka	i ; Ćka
1. no¾	yĒB 2	313	1000
2. Wyoa	yĒB 3	700	3000
3. ykōl a ^wyā dí &	yĒB 5	3000	10000

ful S i gka j , Š uq a 's' j reka ch. %Kh; á i ; Ćka mrdch; a w; d r . ekšug hō n, hg j vd wOHd; ñl n, h fya =úh' l Ćfrl si ; Ćrda i y ; u uyka ; j h ; yj qe l r . ekš i |yd i gka j eýKy' kuq a uq a 's' j reka i gka j eýfKabi a duh / l . ekš i y w, a dyafou÷kf. ai ; g , nd . ekš i |ydh'

no¾ i gkka uq a 's' j reka ch. %Kh bi a duhg kj Ōj hl a j Qw; r l Ćfrl j reka kōdj l aúh' tu ki d l Ćfrl j reka Wyoai gk i |yd i pdk'i j y' Wyoays uq a 's' j reka i s'j q mi q nEu l Ćfrl j reka muKl a fkdj fi i q

wrdi f. da % hkgol Eorl ul a we; s l f<h' fi ki d l ffrlj reka i u.
yl ñd; a k, % i y l frhs d hkdE f. da % hkatl j uSkdj wdl %Kh l rkkg
bEBm; a j kY' tuki d uq a s' j re w. , a l md i ; fkg wj yr we; s l s ug
i pdki j y' w, a dya fou=kf. a myfgkayEi fha yg. ; a l Kdgg j %l dj i y
wNHka r u; fNð fya fj ka i ; frda mi ñEy' bka wk; fej l ffrlj re
uq a s' j reka i u. uyk g uyk, d fkd. egkY' yfohã hd . úi fuka ful S
fomd¼Yj hu tl aj y'

kuq akì i , a , a dyqfff, yj i , a i ; ùd i u. we; sl r. ; a. úi ul v
l s fuka wk; fej ffl nrfa mExN ùug i s' j q hfooj re uq a s' j rekg
tfryj i gkal rkkg mgka. ; y' fi ki d yEB j %l 7 § l hn¼ i gk i s'
ùh' yEB j %l 9 yS ; nd ahðDh i s' y' fi j dfhkauq a s' j rekg ch w; úh'

i du . úi ñ

wj i a d yd j d; dj rK fya fj kakì i , a , a dyqfff, yj i , a i ; ùdKka
i gkal refj l =j Yfhkal ñd l <; at; ùd krika rfhka uq al d, fhSu tysúi q
hfoõ ckhd i u. . úi ñ j , g t<UfKa ta ki dh' kErd; a mfoayfha ful S
. úi ñ w; Bkal ffrlj rekayd we; sl r. ; a. úi ul i ufyd sfõ'

kì i , a , a dyqfff, yj i , a i ; ùdKka uSkdj g yEr; a l s fukami q
uq a s' j reka yd l ffrlj reka w; r yg. ; a i gka j , ka wêl mdvj l a úkfoa
l ffrlj rekh' tuki d Tj kkg uq a s' j reka fl frys mej ; s ofõYh bj ; a
fkdùh' kì i , a , a dyqfff, yj i , a i ; ùdKka i yndj reka 1400 fofkl =
l egj Wi rd bgql rkqmski ul ð dj g . fhafuj kami ñ ul a; <Sh' w; ru. §
yfohã hdfj ys /E i g ul ð dj g msúi su i |yd t; ùdfKda l ffrlj rekf. a
wj i rh me; y'

wj i r Su mj d kkdj l a j Yfhka l ffrlj rekg fmKks wj i r
fkdSuo j rol anj oekks fi ki d l s hi i i uq hl g t<oug Tj yqwoyi a
l <y' wfkl aw; g kì i , a , a dyqfff, yj i , a i ; ùdKkgo l ffrlj rekf. a
i ; fel i' wvq r . ekfi l %hl a wj YHj ; nks tuki d tl S fomd¼Yj hg
. úi ul awe; sl r. ; y' tyswvx. =j qmðdk l reKqfufi h'

- uq a s' j rekafuu ^yEB 6& j %l fhaul ð dj ; <g fkdmsúi h hq h'
- B<Õ j i frys wi m; a i ys j muKl a meñK ul ð dfj ys Èk 3l a
/f|kkg mgj k' tl , l ffrlj re mg fj ; s
- ul ð dj i g hi l s fj l =uSkdj g meñKhd ki Tj kawdmi qyrj d heúh
hq h' uSkdj i h hi l s j l =ul ð dj g meñKhd ki Tj yqwdmi qyrj d
hj kqfkd, n; s
- fomd¼Yj hu úi ka ; ukal eu; s f. da % hka i u. . úi ñ we; sl r. ;
yel '

- oekawe; sl r. k&sd . úi u j i r 10 l g j , x. =fõ'

ul d ch. yKh

l ffrlj re j i r l a; <su . úi fi we; ei j . ka sl v l <y' . úi u l v j qnj o oekj y' bkmi qkì i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; udfKda uq a 'j reka oi oyi l al egg ul d dj g . hy' tysk. r i udfj ys l | j re, d . ; y' fuh ygq l ffrlj re i hg m; aj y'

fuu wj i a dfõ l ffrlj rekf. a kdhl hd j Yfhka l ghq = l < wnq i q'hdka bi a duh je<| . ; f; h' uq a 'j reka l i s u i gkl ka f; drj ul d dj g múi ug fuh wj i a dj l a úh' ul d dj yEB j ¾l 8s uq a 'j rekf. a hg; g m; a úh' tu wj i a dfõ l #ndj mBi y l < kì i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; udfKda ul d dfj ys j di h l < ; ukq yxi d m&sd l < i h' fokd i | yd fmdy i udj m% dYhg m; al <y'

bkmi qyEB j ¾l 9 yS uq a 'j re ul d dj g f. di ayE fufyj r bgq l <y'

wr*d; afoYkdj

yEB j ¾l 10s kì i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; udfKda yE fufyj r i | yd ul d dj g . hy' oyi a i xLHd; uq a 'j reo t; eka l egg . hy' yE fufyj frys m&fhda d l #dl dri i wkqns<fj , kabgql r oel j qkì i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; udfKday, ayE 9od wr*d fj ysfft; ydi d j eo. ; d ul aork foYKh mej i y'

oek . k&k" cdys hhd'w{ dK& wj Èfha pdB; % i h, a u wÈka wj i ka fj hs hi wrdì cd; d fhl a wrdì fkdj k&k l g j vd fyda wrdì fkdj k&k l = wrdì cd; d fhl g j vd fyda fY% G fkdj hs i h' fokdu wdoi f. aorefj dh' wdoi thka uj kq , eng l s uq a 'j reka i h' fokdu tl fkl g i fyda rfhda fj ; s

cdys hhd wj Èfha m, s . ekS i h, a wo i g ; yki fj hs ñka u; = merKs>d; k fj kfj kam, s ekfi whs j di d u l s fj l g ke; ' tfi u' fmd<h wo i g ; yki fl frhs l s fj l =up, yer fmd<h f. úh hq =ke; ' l dka dj ka úl fphys Tn w, a dyafoú=ka. ek i h j k&k' Tng i a ka fl frys whs j di d i' ; fnk&dl afuku i a kgo Tn fl frys whs j di d i' ; fí'

fuu oji ; a fuu udi h; a fuu i a dkh; a fl fi a i i udkk h j k&k" tfi u Tn tl fkl df. a Ôú; h; a f. !rj h; a j i a j l a l hdu; a oji ol j d

i i' udkksh fj hs tuki d tl fkl d tj dg . #e l rñkal %hd l rkk' uu Tn fj ;
j i a = fol l a yer hñ' tj d ; Èka . %yKh l r . kkd ; dl a l , a Tn uxuq d
fkdj kfkyn' tj d ki w, a dya fou÷kf. a oyu j k YèDj Qw, a l ¾wdKa i y
Wkj ykfi f. ari q j rhdkkf. a^Ôú; h& wdo¾Yhhs

fi j kdys kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dKka i ydndj reka
124000l a bÈBfha l < foYkhl a muKl a fkdj uq a s' j reka i |yd j k
m% dYKhl a j YfhkØ kî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €df. a Bi d, ; a
fufyj frysyrh j YfhkØ mj ; k neõ l j yel h' tki d fuh ms<mÈñkal %hd
l s' u uq a s' j rekf. aj . l s' fj hs

fuh i s' ù ; kaui l g mi qkî i , a , a dyq wff, yj i , a i' ; €dfKda fuf, dj
Ôú; fhkai uq. ; a' bkkd , s a dysj d bkkd bf, hsysrdõW! ká